

# 通用物流及貿易作業術語

## Common Shipping & Trading Abbreviations

0-9		
3PL	3rd Party Logistics	第三方物流
4PL	4th Party Logistics	第四方物流
4SC	4-High Straddle Carrier	集裝箱高跨車吊具

A		
ACI	Advance Commercial Information System use in Canada	加拿大使用之系統
AMS	Automated Manifest System System use in U.S.	美國大使用之系統
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	亞運經濟合作組織
API	Application Programming Interface	程式設定介面
ARENA	Asia North America Eastbound Rate Agreement	亞洲北美東向運輸協會
AS/RS	Automated Storage and Retrieval System	自動化存儲和修復系統操作
AWB	Air Waybill	空運提單

B		
B2B	Business to Business	企業與企業之間的交易
B2C	Business to Customer	企業與客戶之間的交易
BAF	Bunker Adjustment Factor	燃油附加費
B/B	Break Bulk	散件雜貨
BCO	Beneficial Cargo Owner	貨物擁有者權益
BIMCO	The Baltic and International Maritime Council	波羅的海國際海運公會
B/L	Bill of Lading	海運提單
BPO	Business Process Outsourcing	企業外判程序

C		
C-TPAT	Customs Trade Partnership Against Terrorism	海關貿易伙伴反恐組織
CAF	Currency Adjustment Factor	幣值附加費
CBM	Cubic Metre	立方米
C&F	Cost and Freight	成本和運費
CC	Carbon Copy	抄送
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Address	分發(部門)若干位址編碼
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement	更緊密經貿關係的安排
CFM	Cubic Feet per Minute	每分鐘的立方尺
CFS	Container Freight Station	集裝箱貨物集散站
CGI	Common Gateway Interface	CGI 介面
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight	成本和運費兼付保險費
CILT	The Chartered Institute of Logistics and Transport	英國特許物流運輸學會
CIM	The Chartered Institute of Marketing	英國特許市場學會
CIP	Carriage and Insurance Paid To	兼付指定運費及保險費
CLP	Container Load Plan	集裝箱/裝載計劃表
C/O	Certificate of Origin	產地來源證
C.O.C.	Carrier's Own Container	船東提供集裝箱
C.O.D.	Cash On Delivery	交貨付現
COFC	Container-on-flatcar	集裝箱輸送
CPT	Carriage Paid To	兼付指定運費
CSC	International Convention for Safe Container	對安全容器的國際規定
CSI	Container Security Initiative	集裝箱安全促進會
CY	Container Yard	集裝箱堆場

D		
D/A	Document Against Acceptance	承兌交單
DAF	Delivery at Frontier	貨交邊境
DDC	Destination Delivery Charge	目的地提貨費
DDP	Delivered Duty Paid	完稅後交貨
DDU	Delivered Duty Unpaid	未完稅交貨
DES	Delivered Ex-Ship	貨交指定港口船上

DEQ	Delivered ex-Quay	貨交指定港口倉庫
D.G.	Dangerous Goods	危險品貨物
D/O	Delivery Order	出貨單
D/P	Document Against Payment	付款交單
DPP	Damage Protection Plan	集裝箱損壞保險
DRP	Distribution Resources Planning	分發資源計劃
D/R	Dock Receipt	碼頭收貨單

E		
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange	電子資訊傳遞
E.&O.E.	Errors and Omissions Excepted	錯誤和遺漏不在此限
ERM	Enterprise Resources Management	企業資源管理
ERP	Enterprise Resources Planning	企業資源計劃
ETA	Estimated Time of Arrival	預定到達時間
ETD	Estimated Time of Departure	預定出發時間
EXW	Ex-Works	到戶取貨

F		
FAF	Fuel Adjustment Factor	燃料附加費
FAK	Freight All Kinds	同一費率
FAS	Free Alongside Ship	船邊交貨
FB/L	FIATA Combined Transport Bill of Lading	國際運輸商協會聯運提單
FCL	Full Container Load	整箱集裝
FCR	Forwarder's Cargo Receipt	貨運承運人領貨單
FEFC	Far East Freight Conference	遠東(歐洲)運費公會
FEU	Forty Feet Equivalent Unit	40英尺標準集裝箱計算單位
F.I.	Free In	船方負責裝船費用
FIATA	International Federation of Forwarding Agent Associations	國際貨運代理協會聯合會
FIFO	First-in, First-out	貨物先進會和先出倉的安排
F.I.O.	Free In and Out	船方不負責裝卸費
FIOST	Free In, Out, Stowed & Trimmed	船方不負責裝船、卸船、理驗及平艙費用
FMC	Federal Maritime Commission	美國聯邦海事委員會
FOB	Free On Board	離岸價格
FOC	Flag of Convenience	方便旗
F.O.	Free Out	船方不負責卸船費用
F.O.R.	Free On Rail	火車上交貨
F.O.T.	Free On Truck	貨車上交貨
F/R	Flat Rack Container	平板集裝箱
FRC	Fuel Recovery Charge	恢復燃料費
FTP	File Transfer Protocol	檔案傳輸協定
FTZ	Free Trade Zones	自由貿易區

G		
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	國民生產總值
GRI	General Rate Increasing	全部費率調高
GSA	General Sales Agent	總銷售代理
GSC	Global Supply Chain	全球供應鏈
GWT	Gross Weight	毛重

H		
HAFFA	Hong Kong Association of Freight Forwarding and Logistics Ltd.	香港貨運物流業協會有限公司
HAWB	House Air Waybill	代理行空運提單
H/H	Half Height Container	半高集裝箱

I		
IADA	Intra Asia Discussion Agreement	亞洲集裝箱運輸研討協定
I.A.Rates	Independent Action rates	獨立等級價格
IATA	International Air Transport Association	國際航空運輸協會
IBC	Intermediate Bulk Container	中型液體集裝箱
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	國際民用航空組織
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce	國際商會

ICIS	International Ship & Port Security Code	綜合貨櫃檢查系統
ICP	Internet Content provider	聯網內容供應商
ICT	Information and Communications Technology	資訊和通訊技術
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code	國際危險的商品代碼
IMO	International Maritime Organization	國際海事組織
Incoterms	International Commercial terms	國際貿易術語
IP	Internet Protocol	國際網路協定書
IPI	Interior Point Intermodal	經美國西岸入內陸運輸
IRA	Informal Rate Agreement	非正式運價協定
ISDN	Integrated Server Digital Network	綜合服務數字網路
ISO	International Standard Organization	國際標準化組織
ISP	Internet Service Provider	網絡供應商
ISPS	International Ship and Port Facility Security	國際船舶與港口保安設施規則

## L

LASH	Ligher Aboard Ship	集裝箱子母船
LAN	Local Area Networking	本區域網絡
L/C	Letter of Credit	信用證
LCL	Less (than) container Load	併箱散貨
L/G	Letter of Guarantee	保函
L.I.	Liner Inward	入口航線
LILO	Last-in, Last-out	貨物後進倉和後出倉的安排
L.I.O.	Liner In and Out	船方負責裝卸費, 但不包碼頭費
L.O.A.	Length Overall	全長
Lo-Lo ship	Lift-on Lift-off ship	吊裝船
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas	液化天然氣
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	液化石油氣
LT	(Lead Time) Time between placing and receiving an order	訂貨到交貨日期
LTL	Less-than-truckload	散貨拼車

## M

MAWB	Master Air Waybill	空運提單
MLB	Mainland Bridge	大陸橋運輸模式
MLO	Main Line Operators	遠洋船公司
MRP	Material Requirements Planning	材料需要計劃
M/S	Motor Ship	輪船
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	材料安全資料表
MTO	Multimode Transport Operator	聯運商

## N

N/A	Not Applicable/Not Available	不適用 / 無資料
NAP	Network Access Point	網路途徑點
N.O.E.	Not Otherwise Enumerated	除非另有列名
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified	除非另有指定
NVOCC	Non Vessel Operating Common Carrier	無船船公共承運商

## O

OCP	Overland Common Point	內陸公共交貨點
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer	原產商
O/H	Over Height	超出正常高度
ORC	Origin Receiving Charge	始發港付加費
O/S	Open Side Container	開邊集裝箱
O/T	Open Top Container	開頂集裝箱
O/W	Over Width	超出正常闊度

## P

PCS	Port Congestion Surcharge	港口擠塞附加費
P&I Club	Protection and Indemnity Club	英國標準保險會
POD	Port of Discharge	卸貨港
POL	Port of Loading	裝貨港
POP	Point of Presence	存在的點
PPP	Point-to-Point Protocol	點對點的草案
PRD	Pearl River Delta	珠江三角洲
PSS	Peak Season Surcharge	季節附加費

## R

RF	Reefer Container	冷藏集裝箱
RFP	Request For proposal	書面建議要求

RFQ	Request For Quotation	書面報價要求
RFRC	Rail Fuel Recovery Charge	軌道燃料恢復費用
Ro-Ro ship	Roll-on Roll-off ship	滾裝船
RRS	Rate Restoration Surcharge	比率修復附加費
R/T	Revenue Tons	計費噸

## S

SAN	Storage Area Network	網路存儲
SET	Secure Electronic Transaction	安全電子交易
SKU	Stock Keeping Unit	儲備保持的單位
SME	Small and Medium-size Enterprises	中、小型企業
S/O / S/I	Shipping Order/Shipping Instruction	付貨通知單 / 落貨紙
S.O.C	Shipper's Own Container	付貨人所屬集箱
SQL	Structure Query Language	架構疑問語
S/S	Steamship	汽輪船
SSL	Secure Socket Layer	付款加密法
S.T.C.	Said To Contain	據報內裝

## T

TACA	Transatlantic Conference Agreement	跨大西洋公會協定
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol	傳輸控制草案
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit	20英尺標準集裝箱計算單位
T.H.C.	Terminal Handling Charge	碼頭操作費
TMS	Transportation Management System	運輸管理系統
TOFC	Trailer-on-Flatcar	集裝箱車架輸送
TQC	Total Quality Control	全面品質控制
TQM	Total Quality Management	全面品質管理
T.R.S.	Terminal Receiving Station	碼頭收貨站
TSA	Transpacific Stabilization Agreement	跨太平洋穩定協議
T/S	Transshipment Port	轉口港
TSR	Trans Siberian Railway	西伯利亞大鐵路
TT	Telegraphic Transfer	電匯
T/T	Transit Time	航程
TVC	Time Volume Contract	時間貨量合同
TWRA	Transpacific Westbound Rate Agreement	泛太平洋西向運費協會

## U

UCP500	Uniform Customs and practice for Documentary Credits	跟单信用證統一慣例和實務
ULCC	Ultra Large Crude Carrier	50萬噸油輪
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference of Trade and Development	聯合國貿易發展會議

## V

V.A.T	Value Added Tax	增值稅
VHF	Very High Frequency	甚高頻
VLCC	Very Large Crude Carrier	20萬噸油輪
VMI	Vendor Managed Inventory	供應商的存貨管理系統
V.O.W.	Vehicle On Wheel	可駕駛的車輛
VOC	Vessel Operating Carrier	船舶承運商
VOY	Vessle	航次
VPN	Virtual Private Network	虛擬網路
VSL	Vessel	輪船

## W

WAP	Wireless Appreciation Protocol	無線應(運)用草案
WCS	Wireless Communications Service	無線通信服務
WMS	Warehouse Management System	倉庫管理系統
W.R.	War Risks	兵險
WTO	World Trade Organization	世界貿易組織
W.W.	Warehouse Warrant	倉單

## Y

YAS	Yen Appreciate Surcharge	日圓調整費
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以上資料仅供参考，如有遺漏請見諒。